

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR
THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA**

STATE OF OKLAHOMA, et al.,)	
)	
Plaintiffs,)	
)	
v.)	Case No. 05-CV-00329-TCK-SAJ
)	
TYSON FOODS, INC., et al.,)	
)	
Defendants.)	

**STATE OF OKLAHOMA'S REPLY MEMORANDUM IN FURTHER
SUPPORT OF ITS MOTION TO COMPEL CARGILL, INC. TO RESPOND
TO ITS MAY 30, 2006 SET OF REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION**

COMES NOW the Plaintiff, the State of Oklahoma, ex rel. W.A. Drew Edmondson, in his capacity as Attorney General of the State of Oklahoma, and Oklahoma Secretary of the Environment, C. Miles Tolbert, in his capacity as the Trustee for Natural Resources for the State of Oklahoma under CERCLA, ("the State"), and for its Reply Memorandum in further support of its Motion to Compel Cargill, Inc. to Respond to its May 30, 2006 Set of Requests for Production [DKT #895] states as follows:

1. The State's discovery requests are relevant to Cargill, Inc.'s ("Cargill") knowledge of the environmental hazards of its business operations, to its conduct in disposing of or releasing the waste generated by its birds, to its relationship with its contract growers, and other aspects of the way it conducted its business during times pertinent to the present action. Given Cargill's blanket objections to the State's discovery requests, the State obviously has not had the opportunity to review the contents of the materials that would be responsive to the State's discovery requests. However, based upon the subject matter of the *City of Tulsa* case, there is no doubt that a large portion of the requested materials would relate to Cargill's conduct in the Eucha / Spavinaw watershed. Cargill cannot seriously be arguing that its conduct in the Eucha /

Spavinaw watershed is materially different in nature from its conduct in the Illinois River watershed.¹ Put another way, the nature of Cargill's conduct in the Eucha / Spavinaw watershed is not *sui generis*. Cargill's conduct is a core issue in the State's lawsuit. Accordingly, such materials are directly relevant to the State's allegations concerning issues of, *inter alia*, integrator control, intentionality, awareness, and willful and wantonness, and are plainly discoverable.²

2. Cargill has failed to comply with its obligations under Rule 34. Even assuming *arguendo* that irrelevant materials were covered by the State's discovery requests or that the State's discovery requests were overbroad, Cargill was under an obligation to produce those documents -- of which there are certainly many -- that are relevant. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 34 ("If objection is made to part of an item or category, the part shall be specified and inspection permitted of the remaining parts"); *Contracom Commodity Trading Co. v. Seaboard Corp.*, 189 F.R.D. 655, 666 (D. Kan. 1999) ("Despite the overly broad nature of Requests 17 and 19, defendants have the duty to respond to the extent they are not objectionable"); *Daneshvar v. Graphic Technology, Inc.*, 1998 WL 726091, * 3 (D. Kan. Oct. 9, 1998) ("GTI, nevertheless, has the duty to respond to the extent the discovery is not objectionable"); *Mackey v. IBP, Inc.*, 167 F.R.D. 186, 204 (D. Kan. 1996) ("IBP nevertheless must produce responsive documents, to the extent the request is not objectionable").

¹ Cargill focuses its argument largely on questions of injury rather than questions of conduct. Obviously, as to conduct issues the product liability case relied upon by the State in its motion -- *Snowden v. Connaught Labs., Inc.*, 137 F.R.D. 325 (D. Kan. 1991) -- is clearly on point.

² Cargill is plainly aware of what issues are relevant to this lawsuit. For Cargill to suggest that the burden was on the State at the meet and confer, without precise knowledge of what is contained within the *City of Tulsa* file, to identify the materials contained within the *City of Tulsa* file that would be relevant turns principles of discovery on their head. Indeed, it is the State's contention, as explained in its Motion, that the *City of Tulsa* materials are all potentially relevant.

3. Despite Cargill's futile attempts to paint a picture to the contrary, the State's discovery requests were indeed an honest effort to save all the parties involved time and money. In making its discovery requests, the State believed that it was likely that Cargill had a preassembled set of the requested materials readily available. If this is in fact the case -- and Cargill has said nothing to dispel this belief -- and had Cargill simply made this set available for inspection by the State, it would have been the State, not Cargill, that would have borne the burden of sifting through any irrelevant materials -- assuming *arguendo* that any irrelevant materials were to even exist within the production. Cargill's make-weight arguments of burden are thus unpersuasive.

4. Cargill's attempts to limit the State's discovery requests by a statute of limitations ignores the fact that the statute of limitations under Oklahoma law does not run against the State when it is acting, as is the case here, in its sovereign capacity to enforce a public right. *See State v. Tidmore*, 674 P.2d 14, 15 (Okla. 1983) ("We have long-recognized the general rule that statutes of limitations do not operate against the state when it is acting in its sovereign capacity to enforce a public right") (citations omitted); *Oklahoma City Municipal Improvement Authority v. HTB, Inc.*, 769 P.2d 131, 134 (Okla. 1988) ("From these cases we distill the general rule that statutes of limitation shall not bar suit by any government entity acting in its sovereign capacity to vindicate public rights, and that public policy requires that every reasonable presumption favor government immunity from such limitation"). It further ignores the fact that even assuming *arguendo* that there were an applicable statute of limitations, it is well-established that "[i]n proper circumstances (particularly where such discovery is useful in understanding more recent events) discovery may be allowed about events that occurred at a time when a claim based upon them would be barred by limitations." Wright & Miller, *Federal Practice & Procedure*, § 2009.

5. The State would not object to an *in camera* review of the requested joint defense agreements(s) to determine whether it does in fact contain information protected from discovery and if so, such information can be redacted and the remainder of the agreement(s) can be produced. *See, e.g., Breon v. Coca-Cola Bottling Co. of New England*, 232 F.R.D. 49, 55 (D. Conn. 2005) ("It is not proper to withhold an entire document from discovery on grounds that a portion of it may be privileged. Where a document purportedly contains some privileged information, the unprivileged portions of the document must be produced during discovery. The proper procedure in such instances is to redact the allegedly privileged communication, and produce the redacted document"). For Cargill to contend that discovery of such agreement(s) is irrelevant ignores the fact that, except in certain circumstances (e.g., pursuant to a valid joint defense agreement), the disclosure of attorney-client privileged materials to a third party waives the privilege. The State is entitled to review any joint defense agreement(s) to understand its claimed parameters and to evaluate whether the sharing of attorney-client privileged materials has been consistent with a legitimate joint defense agreement.

CONCLUSION

For all of the above reasons, the State of Oklahoma respectfully requests the Court to compel Defendant Cargill, Inc. to respond to the State's May 30, 2006 set of requests for production and produce the requested documents forthwith.

Respectfully Submitted,

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